

School of Continuous Professional Development

Mechanical Ventilation Conference



September 15-17, 2022

Preconference Workshop - September 14, 2022

MAKE PLANS TO ATTEND

Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic Area Rochester, MN



Register now!



ce.mayo.edu/ventilationconference2022

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Mayo Clinic Mechanical Ventilation Conference is designed to provide high quality education and detailed handson instruction in mechanical ventilation management and to bring physicians, respiratory therapists, and other health care providers who are involved in

providing respiratory care on a daily basis.

COURSE LEARNING OBJECTIVES

Upon conclusion of this program, participants should be able to

- Outline the physiologic principles and cardiopulmonary interactions underlying the risks, benefits, and applications of ventilator support for respiratory failure.
- Describe in detail the use of different modes of ventilator support for patients with respiratory failure.
- Demonstrate appropriate use of mechanical ventilation equipment following participation in hands-on workshop.
- Integrate pulmonary mechanics at the bedside in personalized approach to mechanical ventilation.

INTENDED AUDIENCE

Mayo Clinic Mechanical Ventilation Conference is designed for critical care providers, respiratory therapists, physicians, physician assistants, nurses and nurse practitioners.

CREDIT



In support of improving patient care, Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science is

jointly accredited by the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACGME), the Accreditation Council for Pharmacy Education (ACPE), and the American Nurses Credentialing Center (ANCC) to provide continuing education for the healthcare team. The American Medical Association (AMA) and the Accreditation Council for Continuing Medical Education (ACCME). Mayo Clinic College of Medicine and Science designates this live activity for a maximum of 20.75 *AMA PRA Category 1 Credits*[™]. Physicians should claim only the credit commensurate with the extent of their participation in the activity.

DATE AND LOCATION

Mayo Clinic Mechanical Ventilation Conference will be held September 15-17, 2022. Pre-conference workshop September 14, 2022. Conference headquarters will be located in the Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic Area, 10 East Center Street, Rochester, Minnesota 55904. Meeting facilities are easily accessible by skyway, which connect the Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic to Mayo Clinic, shops, and a variety of restaurants.

Visit https://www3.hilton.com/en/hotels/ minnesota/hilton-rochester-mayo-clinicarea-RSTMAHH/index.html for more information.

REGISTRATION

To register online, visit https://ce.mayo. edu/ventilationconference2022

The registration fee includes: conference registration, daily continental breakfast, break refreshments and lunches (meeting participants only), and welcome reception.

Although it is not Mayo Clinic School of Continuous Professional Development (CPD) or Mayo Clinic Department of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine and Mayo Clinic Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine CME policy to limit the number of registrants for a conference, conference room facilities may necessitate closing of enrollment, therefore, early registration is advised. A letter of confirmation will be sent upon receipt of payment and completed registration form. Please present the confirmation letter when checking in at the meeting registration desk.

For additional information, contact: Mayo Clinic School of Continuous Professional Development

Plummer Building 2 200 First Street SW Rochester, MN 55905 Phone: 800-323-2688 Website: https://ce.mayo.edu/ Email: cme@mayo.edu

CANCELLATION POLICY

Requests for cancellations must be submitted in writing to cme@mayo. edu. When cancelling a registration for a conference for a conference 14 days or more before the conference start date, a full refund (minus a \$75 administrative fee) will be issued in the same form of payment the registration was received. No refunds are granted less than 14 days before the conference start date.

Mayo Clinic Department of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine and/or Mavo Clinic School of Continuous Professional Development reserves the right to cancel or postpone any conference due to unforeseen circumstances. In the unlikely event Mayo Clinic Department of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine and/or Mayo Clinic School of Continuous Professional Development must cancel or postpone this conference, Mayo Clinic School of **Continuous Professional Development** will refund the registration fee but is not responsible for any related costs, charges, or expenses to participants, including fees assessed by airline/travel/lodging agencies

TRAVEL

Rochester, Minnesota is a friendly city that greets thousands of visitors from around the world each year. The city is serviced by a modern international airport with multiple flights daily via American, Sun Country and Delta Airlines. Access to and from the airport is provided by taxi, shuttle service, and rental car. The airport is located approximately 10 miles from the Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic Area and the Mayo Clinic campus.

Note to Travelers: Several cities in the United States are named Rochester. When you make airline reservations and check your baggage, be sure that your destination is Rochester, Minnesota (RST) and that your baggage has been properly tagged.

Minneapolis/St. Paul International Airport (MSP) is located approximately 82 miles from Rochester. The following shuttle services offer multiple trips daily.

Groome Transportation

507-280-9270 \$44 per person* http://www.groometransportation.com/

Rochester Shuttle Service

507-216-6354 \$44 per person* http://www.rochestershuttleservice.com

*Rates are quoted for one-way fares to or from the Minneapolis Airport. Rates are subject to change and do not include taxes, fee, or gratuities.

Travel arrangements are the sole responsibility of the individual registrant.

PARKING

Parking is available in hotel and city ramps. The cost for parking is not included in the registration fee; parking will not be validated.

ACCOMMODATIONS

Guest rooms have been reserved for attendees and their guests with special course rates at the Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic Area. The hotel is easily accessible by skyway. The group rate will not be available after **Wednesday**, **August 24**, **2022** and will be based on space and rate availability. Please identify yourself as a participant of the Mayo Clinic 2022 Mechanical Ventilation Conference when making your reservation.

Click HERE for group reservations.

Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic Area

10 East Center Street Rochester, MN 55904 507-258-575 \$209/night \$20/day self-parking \$26/day valet parking

Quoted room rates do not include taxes or service fees. Check-in time is 3:00 p.m. on the day of arrival, and check-out time is 12:00 a.m. on the day of departure.

Lodging arrangements are the sole responsibility of the individual registrant.

Mayo Clinic Department of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine and Mayo Clinic Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine are not responsible for expenses incurred by an individual who is not confirmed and for whom space is not available at the meeting. Costs incurred by the registrant such as airline or hotel fees or penalties are the responsibility of the registrant.

WELCOME RECEPTION

Wednesday, September 14, 2022 5:30 p.m. – 7:30 p.m.

Attendees and guests are cordially invited to join conference faculty for the Welcome Reception on Wednesday evening, September 14, 2022 at the Hilton Rochester Mayo Clinic Area.

CONFERENCE DIRECTORS

Gustavo A. Cortes Puentes, M.D. Todd J. Meyer, R.R.T., L.R.T. Richard A. Oeckler, M.D., Ph.D.

FACULTY

Devon Aganga, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology and Pediatrics, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

James E. Baker, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Instructor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Holly D. Behrns, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Instructor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Giacomo Bellani, M.D.

Associate Professor of Anesthesia and Critical Care Medicine of the University of Milan-Bicocca, in Monza, Italy and staff physician in the general Intensive Care Unit of San Gerardo Hospital.

Christopher Bosley, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Instructor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Laurent J. Brochard, M.D.

Chair, Interdepartmental Division of Critical Care Medicine, University of Toronto; Staff Physician, Critical Care Department, St. Michael's Hospital. Keenan Chair in Critical Care and Respiratory Medicine, St. Michael's Hospital and University of Toronto. Toronto, Canada

*Luigi Camporota, M.D., Ph.D.

Consultant, Intensive Care Medicine Guy's and St. Thomas' NHS Foundation Trust, London, England.

June Mee Chae, M.D.

Instructor in Medicine, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, La Crosse, WI; United States

William Clark, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Instructor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Gustavo A. Cortes Puentes, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Medicine, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Erin S. DeMartino, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Medicine, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Ashley G. Elkins, O.T.

Lead Occupational Therapist, Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Jennifer L. Elmer, APRN, CNS, D.N.P.

Assistant Professor of Nursing, Department of Nursing / Medical ICU, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Bhargavi Gali, M.D.

Associate Professor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Alice Gallo De Moraes, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Medicine, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Luciano Gattinoni, M.D. Virtual Participation Former Chairman, Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care, University of Milan; Italy, Gastprofessor at

Peter C. Gay, M.D.

Professor of Medicine, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Nader M. Habashi, MD, FACP, FCCP

Professor of Medicine, University of Maryland School of Medicine, Attending Physician, R Adams Cowley Shock Trauma Center, Baltimore, MD; United States

Tanner J. Hill, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine , Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Steven R. Holets, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Richard Kallet, MS, R.R.T., FAARC

Director of Clinical Research, Department of Anesthesia and Perioperative Care, University of California, San Francisco, CA; United States

Christine M. Kelm, R.R.T, L.R.T.

Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine , Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Andrea T. Lehnertz, APRN, CNS, M.S.N.

Instructor in Nursing, Department of Nursing – Medical/Surgical/Transplant ICU/PCU, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

William M. LeTourneau II, R.R.T, L.R.T.

Instructor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Neil R. MacIntyre Jr., M.D.

Medical Director of Respiratory Care Services, Pulmonary Function Laboratory and Pulmonary Rehabilitation Program, Chief of Clinical Services, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Professor of Medicine, Duke University Medical Center, Durham, North Carolina, United States

Jorge M. Mallea, M.D.

Instructor in Medicine, Allergy and Pulmonary Medicine and Transplantation Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Jacksonville, FL; United States

*John J. Marini, M.D.

Department of Pulmonary, Critical Care and Sleep Medicine, HealthPartners Medical Group & Clinics, Regions Hospital, St. Paul; Professor of Medicine, University of Minnesota Medical School, Minneapolis, United States

Todd J. Meyer, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Director, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Richard A. Oeckler, M.D., Ph.D.

Assistant Professor of Medicine and Physiology, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Cheryl A. Paulson, R.R.T., L.R.T.

Instructor in Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Bernardo J. Selim, M.D.

Associate Professor of Medicine and Physiology, Division of Pulmonary and Critical Care Medicine, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Jean-Louis Vincent, M.D., Ph.D.

Professor of intensive care medicine at the Universit libre de Bruxelles and intensivist in the Department of Intensive Care at Erasme University Hospital in Brussels.

Shannon E. Vold, P.T., D.P.T.

Physical Therapist, Department of Physical Medicine and Rehabilitation, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

Suraj M. Yalamuri, M.D.

Assistant Professor of Anesthesiology, Department of Anesthesiology and Perioperative Medicine, Respiratory Care, Mayo Clinic, Rochester, MN; United States

*Guest Faculty

PRE-CONFERENCE WORKSHOP

Wednesday, September 14, 2022 1:00 pm - 5:00 pm

Pre-Course: Mechanical Ventilation Essentials

This half day course is designed to provide a foundation for providers with less mechanical ventilation experience. Combining hands-on simulations with interactive didactics attendees will learn the fundamentals of ventilator management. Topics covered will include ventilator terminology, functionality of various modes of ventilation, and basic ventilation strategies. Key components of ventilator monitoring will provide attendees the opportunity to have a better understanding of respiratory mechanics and lung physiology.

Agenda

1:00 - 1:45 pm	Respiratory Physiology and Pulmonary Mechanics Gustavo A. Cortes Puentes, M.D.
1:45 - 2:30 pm	Ventilator Modes William M. LeTourneau, R.R.T., L.R.T.
2:30 -3:00 pm	Break
3:00 -3:45 pm	Intro to Ventilator Waveforms Steven A. Holets, R.R.T., L.R.T.
3:45 - 4:30 pm	Basic Mechanical Ventilation Strategies – How to Manage and Troubleshoot Richard A. Oeckler, M.D., Ph.D.

PROGRAM

Day 1 – Thursday, September 15, 2022

7:(00 am	Registration and Continental Breakfast		
7:4	45 am			
Lectures: Basics Physiologic Principles: Understanding Mechanical Ventilation				
8:	00 am	Reconciling Physiology and Evidence-based Medicine in Respiratory Care: Lessons Learned During the Pandemic Jean-Louis Vincent, M.D., Ph.D.		
8:	30 am	Basic Modes of Ventilation: Pressure vs. Flow Regulation Neil R. MacIntyre, Jr, M.D.		
9:	00 am	Patient-Ventilator Dyssynchrony and Wave Form Analysis Steven R. Holets, R.R.T, L.R.T.		
9:	30 am	Refreshment Break and Exhibits		
10:00 – 11:30 am Breakout Sessions: Intensive Tutorials, Case Discussions, Introductory Workshops				
Intensive Tutorials Select ONE of these sessions (90 minutes):				
1.	Lung Protective Mechanical Ventilation: The role of PEEP today-Pros & Cons John J. Marini, M.D.			
2.		Advanced Options and Non-standard Modes: Does the mode make a difference? - Pros and Cons Nader M. Habashi, M.D. and Richard Kallet, MS, R.R.T., FAARC		
3.	The Golden Hour of Mechanical Ventilation: Transitioning Respiratory Care from the Emergency Department to the ICU <i>JuneMee Chae, M.D.</i>			
4.		ne Wave" – Wave Form Analysis and Patient-Ventilator Dyssynchrony Holets, R.R.T., L.R.T.		
OF	R select TW	/O of the following (45 minutes each):		
Ca	se Discus	sions		
5.	-	natic Approach to Refractory Hypoxemia – the Mayo Model A. <i>Oeckler, M.D., Ph.D.</i>		
6.		o Ventilate – Airway Obstruction and High Airway Pressures LeTourneau II, R.R.T., L.R.T. and William Clark, R.R.T., L.R.T.		
7.	•	vnership of invasive and noninvasive ventilation devices – anage and Troubleshoot <i>Tanner J. Hill, R.R.T., L.R.T. and Cheryl A. Paulson, R.R.T., L.R.T.</i>		
Int	troductory	Workshops		
8.	The ABC'	s of Prone Positioning: When, Why and How Alice Gallo De Moraes, M.D., Jennifer L. Elmer,		
	APRN, CNS,	D.N.P., Andrea T. Lehnertz, APRN, CNS. M.S.N., Holly D. Behrns, R.R.T., L.R. T.		
9.	Ventilatio	n Adjuncts – Tubes, Aerosols and Clearance Bhargavi Gali, M.D.		
10.	Lung Red	cruitment and Setting PEEP: Is My Patient's Lung Recruitable?		

Giacomo Bellani, M.D.

11:30 am	Lunch and Exhibits			
Lectures: Monitoring During Mechanical Ventilation				
12:30 pm	Excessive Respiratory Drive in COVID-19: How to monitor and Treat? Giacomo Bellani, M.D.			
1:00 pm	COVID-19 Associated ARDS Phenotypes: Leading or Misleading? Luigi Camporota, M.D.			
1:30 pm	Patient Self-Inflicted Lung Injury (PSILI): Timing of Intubation Laurent J. Brochard, M.D.			
2:00 pm	Refreshment Break and Exhibits			
	om Breakout Sessions: torials, Case Discussions, Introductory Workshops			
Intensive Tut	orials			
Select ONE of these sessions (90 minutes):				
1. Mechanical Ventilation Guided by Esophageal Pressure James E. Baker, R.R.T., L.R.T. and Tanner J. Hill, R.R.T., L.R.T.				
2. Monitorin	g Diaphragmatic Activity and Respiratory Efforts Laurent J. Brochard, M.D.			
	3. Mobilizing the Mechanically Ventilated Patient on ECMO Shannon E. Vold, P.T., D.P.T. and Ashley G. Elkins, O.T.			
5	 Airway Management and Ventilatory Support in Pediatrics Devon Aganga, M.D. and Christopher Bosley, R.R.T., L.R.T. 			
OR select TW	'O of the following (45 minutes each):			
Case Discuss	ions			
	5. Managing the obese patient: Obesity and Other Disorders of the Chest Wall <i>Bhargavi Gali, M.D.</i>			
 Integration of Pulmonary Mechanics – Transpulmonary and Airway Driving Pressure <i>Richard A. Oeckler, M.D., Ph.D.</i> Ventilation Ventilation Summark, Proc. 20, 2000 				
7. Ventilator Use at Home: Ventilatory Support <i>Peter C. Gay, M.D.</i> Introductory Workshops				
 Controlled Vs. Spontaneous Ventilation in ARDS: When and How? <i>Luigi Camporota, M.D.</i> 				
 "Catch the Wave" – Wave Form Analysis and Patient-Ventilator Dyssynchrony William M. LeTourneau II, R.R.T. L.R.T. 				
4:00 pm Get to Know the Experts- Q&A Moderated by Jean-Louis Vincent, M.D., Ph.D.				
4:30 pm Adjourn				

Day 2 – Friday, September 16, 2022

7:15 am	Continental Breakfast		
Lectures: Hy	Lectures: Hypoxia		
8:00 am	A Pragmatic Approach to Lung Recruitability: Why, When and How? <i>Neil R. MacIntyre Jr., M.D.</i>		
8:30 am	How I optimize Mechanical Power to avoid VILI Luciano Gattinoni, M.D. Virtual Participation		
9:00 am	Neuromuscular Blockade in the ARDS: Who, When and How Long? Laurent J. Brochard, M.D.		
9:30 am	Refreshment Break and Exhibits		
10:00 – 11:30 Breakout Sessions: Intensive Tutorials, Case Discussions, Introductory Workshops			
Intensive Tutorials			
Select ONE of these sessions (90 minutes):			
1. How to o	ptimize Mechanical Power to avoid VILI: A practical workshop John J. Marini, M.D.		
2. Extra-Co	rporeal Life Support -Indications, Initial Evaluation and Implementation		
Suraj Yala	Suraj Yalamuri, M.D.		
Emerge	den Hour of Mechanical Ventilation: Transitioning Respiratory Care from the ncy Department to the ICU <i>the Chae M.D.</i>		
4. Refractor	ry Hypoxemia – A Systematic Approach Richard A. Oeckler, M.D., Ph.D.		
OR Select TV	VO of the following (45 minutes each):		
Case Discus	sions		
How to	Taking ownership of invasive and noninvasive ventilation devices – How to Manage and Troubleshoot Tanner J. Hill, R.R.T., L.R.T., and Cheryl A. Paulson, R.R.T., L.R.T.		
6. Managin Bhargavi	g the obese patient: Obesity and Other Disorders of the Chest Wall <i>Gali, M.D.</i>		
7. Non-Inva	7. Non-Invasive Ventilatory Support in ARDS Bernardo Selim, M.D. and Christine Kelm, R.R.T., L.R.T.		
Introductory Workshops			
	's of Prone Positioning: When, Why and How Alice Gallo De Moraes, M.D., Jennifer L. Elmer, 6, D.N.P., Andrea T. Lehnertz, APRN, CNS. M.S.N., Holly D. Behrns, R.R.T., L.R. T.		
9. Bedside	Assessment of Auto-PEEP, and Lung Stress and Strain – What should we in the ventilated patient and when? <i>Neil R. MacInytre Jr, M.D.</i>		
10. Setting PEEP and Bedside Assessment of Lung Recruitability Richard Kallet, MS, R.R.T., FAARC			
11:30 am	Lunch and Exhibits		

Lectures: V	entilation		
12:30 pm	:30 pm Liberation from Mechanical Ventilation Richard Kallet, MS, R.R.T., FAARC		
1:00 pm	HFNC and NIV in Hypoxemic-hypercapnic Respiratory Failure: Optimizing NIV Settings <i>Bernardo Selim, M.D.</i>		
1:30 pm	Allocation of Ventilatory Support During the COVID-19 Pandemic Erin DeMartino, M.D.		
2:00 pm	Management of ARDS: What is Really Evidence-based? Jean-Louis Vincent, M.D., Ph.D.		
2:30 pm	Refreshment Break and Exhibits		
3:00 – 4:30 pm Breakout Sessions: Intensive Tutorials, Case Discussions, Introductory Workshops			
Intensive Tutorials Select ONE of these sessions (90 minutes):			
	. How to optimize Mechanical Power to avoid VILI: A practical workshop John J. Marini, M.D.		
2. Mechani	Mechanical Ventilation in Asthma and COPD Steven R. Holets, R.R.T., L.R.T.		
	Extra-Corporeal Life Support – Indications, Initial Evaluation and Implementation Suraj Yalamuri, M.D.		
4. Mechani	Mechanical Ventilation Guided by Esophageal Pressure		
James E.	Baker, R.R.T., L.R.T. and Tanner J. Hill, R.R.T., L.R.T.		
	NO of the following (45 minutes each):		
Case Discussions			
	5. Airway Pressure Release Ventilation (APRV) in the treatment of ARDS Nader M. Habashi, M.D.		
-	6. Integration of Pulmonary Mechanics – Transpulmonary and Airway Driving Pressures Richard Kallet, MS, R.R.T., FAARC		
7. Non-Invasive Ventilatory Support in ARDS Bernardo Selim, M.D., and Christine Kelm, R.R.T., L.R.T.			
Introductory Workshops			
8. Controll	8. Controlled Vs. Spontaneous Ventilation in ARDS: When and How? Luigi Camporota, M.D.		
9. Lungs ir	9. Lungs in a Box: Ex vivo lung perfusion (EVLP) for Lung Transplantation Jorge Mallea, M.D.		
10. Setting PEEP and Bedside Assessment of Lung Recruitability Giacomo Bellani, M.D.			
4:30	Get to Know the Experts- Q&A Moderated by John J. Marini, M.D.		
5:00	Adjourn		

Day 3 – Saturday, September 17, 2022

7:15 am	Continental Breakfast		
	Master Class Series: Advances in Respiratory Failure Management		
8:00 am	Practical Approach to Mechanical Ventilation during ECMO – Why and How? <i>Suraj Yalamuri, M.D.</i>		
8:30 am	Monitoring Regional Ventilation in Hypoxemic Respiratory Failure – the role of electrical impedance tomography <i>Laurent J. Brochard, M.D.</i>		
9:00 am	Should we adopt "Open Lung" approach for all? John J. Marini, M.D.		
9:30 am	Refreshment Break and Exhibits		
10:00 am	Mechanical Power and Positive End-Expiratory Pressure – What is the real mechanical cause of VILI? <i>Luciano Gattinoni, M.D. Virtual Participation</i>		
10:30 am	Who gets to be proned and how often? Giacomo Bellani, M.D.		
11:00 am	Artificial Intelligence and The Future of Respiratory Care Jean-Louis Vincent, M.D., Ph.D.		
11:30 am	Pros & Cons Summary Debate Gustavo A. Cortes Puentes, M.D. and Inga Forde, M.D.		
12:30 pm	Adjourn		